

Cuadro 4
Evolución de la pobreza 1992 - 2006 con errores estándar *
Hogares

| Año | Porcentajes | | | Número de hogares | | | Error estándar ⁴ | | |
|-----------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------|------------|-----------------------------|-------------|------------|
| | Alimentaria ¹ | Capacidades ² | Patrimonio ³ | Alimentaria | Capacidades | Patrimonio | Alimentaria | Capacidades | Patrimonio |
| Nacional | | | | | | | | | |
| 1992 | 16.4 | 23.1 | 44.5 | 3,041,113 | 4,287,508 | 8,248,539 | 0.8516 | 0.9157 | 1.2780 |
| 1994 | 16.1 | 23.2 | 43.6 | 3,177,666 | 4,566,826 | 8,589,084 | 0.6594 | 0.8190 | 1.1722 |
| 1996 | 29.1 | 38.0 | 60.2 | 5,963,972 | 7,784,969 | 12,336,372 | 0.9075 | 1.0271 | 1.1578 |
| 1998 | 26.3 | 33.9 | 55.7 | 5,844,388 | 7,531,472 | 12,371,439 | 0.7632 | 0.8278 | 0.9170 |
| 2000 | 18.5 | 25.2 | 45.7 | 4,384,487 | 5,972,949 | 10,821,786 | 0.7858 | 0.9218 | 1.1609 |
| 2002 | 15.6 | 21.4 | 42.4 | 3,825,260 | 5,242,179 | 10,407,370 | 0.8519 | 0.9624 | 1.2029 |
| 2004 | 13.8 | 19.9 | 39.7 | 3,535,944 | 5,089,169 | 10,155,906 | 0.5397 | 0.6706 | 0.8615 |
| 2005 | 14.1 | 19.5 | 39.6 | 3,614,648 | 4,999,913 | 10,178,614 | 0.4868 | 0.5661 | 0.6162 |
| 2006 | 10.6 | 16.1 | 35.5 | 2,813,874 | 4,269,023 | 9,410,821 | 0.4692 | 0.6146 | 0.6968 |
| Rural | | | | | | | | | |
| 1992 | 28.0 | 36.6 | 58.2 | 1,895,216 | 2,481,152 | 3,941,018 | 1.9074 | 1.7859 | 1.8872 |
| 1994 | 30.1 | 39.4 | 61.1 | 2,188,425 | 2,868,044 | 4,444,849 | 1.5585 | 1.6152 | 1.8020 |
| 1996 | 44.1 | 53.4 | 73.1 | 3,244,437 | 3,929,895 | 5,380,939 | 1.4775 | 1.4129 | 1.2445 |
| 1998 | 43.5 | 50.9 | 69.6 | 3,519,621 | 4,110,580 | 5,624,655 | 1.9486 | 1.9885 | 1.7847 |
| 2000 | 34.1 | 41.3 | 60.7 | 2,916,329 | 3,535,795 | 5,191,931 | 1.7240 | 1.9004 | 2.0538 |
| 2002 | 27.8 | 35.4 | 56.0 | 2,514,751 | 3,202,821 | 5,065,371 | 2.0891 | 2.3188 | 2.9238 |
| 2004 | 22.9 | 29.9 | 49.3 | 2,113,076 | 2,764,862 | 4,553,909 | 1.4947 | 1.9139 | 2.3255 |
| 2005 | 26.1 | 32.9 | 53.9 | 2,323,596 | 2,922,076 | 4,789,635 | 1.2699 | 1.5249 | 1.5260 |
| 2006 | 19.5 | 26.5 | 47.2 | 1,784,234 | 2,423,656 | 4,320,574 | 1.2365 | 1.5897 | 1.6562 |
| Urbano | | | | | | | | | |
| 1992 | 9.7 | 15.4 | 36.6 | 1,145,897 | 1,806,356 | 4,307,521 | 0.9218 | 1.1137 | 1.7483 |
| 1994 | 8.0 | 13.7 | 33.4 | 989,241 | 1,698,782 | 4,144,235 | 0.6806 | 1.0698 | 1.6671 |
| 1996 | 20.7 | 29.3 | 52.9 | 2,719,535 | 3,855,074 | 6,955,433 | 1.1204 | 1.3615 | 1.6532 |
| 1998 | 16.5 | 24.2 | 47.8 | 2,324,767 | 3,420,892 | 6,746,784 | 0.6937 | 0.8731 | 1.1248 |
| 2000 | 9.7 | 16.1 | 37.3 | 1,468,158 | 2,437,154 | 5,629,855 | 0.7720 | 1.0083 | 1.4344 |
| 2002 | 8.5 | 13.2 | 34.5 | 1,310,509 | 2,039,358 | 5,341,999 | 0.5570 | 0.7080 | 0.9815 |
| 2004 | 8.7 | 14.2 | 34.3 | 1,422,868 | 2,324,307 | 5,601,997 | 0.3788 | 0.4220 | 0.5672 |
| 2005 | 7.7 | 12.4 | 32.1 | 1,291,052 | 2,077,837 | 5,388,979 | 0.3666 | 0.4386 | 0.5978 |
| 2006 | 5.9 | 10.6 | 29.3 | 1,029,640 | 1,845,367 | 5,090,247 | 0.2580 | 0.3694 | 0.6015 |

* Las cifras corresponden a las nuevas bases de datos que incorporan las modificaciones hechas tras la conciliación demográfica realizada por el INEGI y el CONAPO.

¹ Pobreza alimentaria: se refiere a los hogares cuyo ingreso *per capita* es menor al necesario para cubrir las necesidades de alimentación correspondientes a los requerimientos establecidos en la canasta alimentaria INEGI - CEPAL.

² Pobreza de capacidades: se refiere a los hogares cuyo ingreso *per capita* es menor al necesario para cubrir el patrón de consumo básico de alimentación, salud y educación.

³ Pobreza de patrimonio: se refiere a los hogares cuyo ingreso *per capita* es menor al necesario para cubrir el patrón de consumo básico de alimentación, vestido y calzado, vivienda, salud, transporte público y educación.

⁴ Los errores estándar se reportan en porcentaje

Fuente: Estimaciones del CONEVAL con base en las ENIGH 1992 a 2006

Cuadro 5
Evolución de la pobreza 1992 - 2006 con errores estándar *
Personas

| Año | Porcentajes | | | Número de personas | | | Error estándar ⁴ | | |
|-----------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-------------|------------|-----------------------------|-------------|------------|
| | Alimentaria ¹ | Capacidades ² | Patrimonio ³ | Alimentaria | Capacidades | Patrimonio | Alimentaria | Capacidades | Patrimonio |
| Nacional | | | | | | | | | |
| 1992 | 21.4 | 29.7 | 53.1 | 18,579,252 | 25,772,159 | 46,138,837 | 1.1189 | 1.1182 | 1.3596 |
| 1994 | 21.2 | 30.0 | 52.4 | 19,018,063 | 26,908,870 | 47,045,221 | 0.8295 | 0.9921 | 1.2370 |
| 1996 | 37.4 | 46.9 | 69.0 | 34,654,309 | 43,444,956 | 63,967,416 | 1.0424 | 1.0754 | 1.0654 |
| 1998 | 33.3 | 41.7 | 63.7 | 31,682,407 | 39,751,061 | 60,671,333 | 0.9253 | 0.9491 | 0.9389 |
| 2000 | 24.1 | 31.8 | 53.6 | 23,722,151 | 31,216,334 | 52,700,549 | 1.0448 | 1.1693 | 1.2490 |
| 2002 | 20.0 | 26.9 | 50.0 | 20,139,753 | 27,085,351 | 50,406,024 | 0.9310 | 1.0394 | 1.1084 |
| 2004 | 17.4 | 24.7 | 47.2 | 17,914,516 | 25,435,261 | 48,625,044 | 0.7660 | 0.9014 | 0.9085 |
| 2005 | 18.2 | 24.7 | 47.0 | 18,954,241 | 25,669,769 | 48,895,535 | 0.6450 | 0.7011 | 0.6958 |
| 2006 | 13.8 | 20.7 | 42.6 | 14,428,436 | 21,657,375 | 44,677,884 | 0.7064 | 0.8384 | 0.8142 |
| Rural | | | | | | | | | |
| 1992 | 34.0 | 44.1 | 66.5 | 11,778,518 | 15,261,823 | 22,997,951 | 2.3471 | 2.0126 | 1.8381 |
| 1994 | 37.0 | 47.5 | 69.3 | 13,263,492 | 17,022,854 | 24,824,766 | 1.8364 | 1.7763 | 1.7425 |
| 1996 | 53.5 | 62.6 | 80.7 | 19,432,686 | 22,717,044 | 29,302,332 | 1.5737 | 1.3547 | 1.0177 |
| 1998 | 51.7 | 59.0 | 75.9 | 19,280,503 | 22,002,734 | 28,268,312 | 2.1693 | 2.1054 | 1.8160 |
| 2000 | 42.4 | 49.9 | 69.2 | 16,223,318 | 19,110,747 | 26,498,520 | 2.1017 | 2.2144 | 1.9048 |
| 2002 | 34.0 | 42.6 | 64.3 | 13,077,654 | 16,388,532 | 24,749,630 | 2.0205 | 2.1526 | 2.2942 |
| 2004 | 28.0 | 36.2 | 57.4 | 10,823,348 | 13,966,069 | 22,139,967 | 1.9970 | 2.4209 | 2.3035 |
| 2005 | 32.3 | 39.8 | 61.8 | 12,454,723 | 15,348,682 | 23,828,638 | 1.5024 | 1.6577 | 1.4327 |
| 2006 | 24.5 | 32.7 | 54.7 | 9,433,570 | 12,613,471 | 21,052,264 | 1.7439 | 2.0373 | 1.8030 |
| Urbano | | | | | | | | | |
| 1992 | 13.0 | 20.1 | 44.3 | 6,800,734 | 10,510,336 | 23,140,886 | 1.2591 | 1.4753 | 1.9838 |
| 1994 | 10.7 | 18.3 | 41.2 | 5,754,571 | 9,886,016 | 22,220,455 | 0.8986 | 1.3853 | 1.9295 |
| 1996 | 27.0 | 36.8 | 61.5 | 15,221,623 | 20,727,912 | 34,665,084 | 1.3279 | 1.5161 | 1.6356 |
| 1998 | 21.4 | 30.6 | 55.9 | 12,401,904 | 17,748,327 | 32,403,021 | 0.9158 | 1.0758 | 1.1774 |
| 2000 | 12.5 | 20.2 | 43.7 | 7,498,833 | 12,105,587 | 26,202,029 | 1.0085 | 1.2751 | 1.6077 |
| 2002 | 11.3 | 17.2 | 41.1 | 7,062,099 | 10,696,819 | 25,656,394 | 0.7409 | 0.9138 | 1.0907 |
| 2004 | 11.0 | 17.8 | 41.1 | 7,091,168 | 11,469,192 | 26,485,077 | 0.5017 | 0.5497 | 0.6584 |
| 2005 | 9.9 | 15.8 | 38.3 | 6,499,518 | 10,321,087 | 25,066,897 | 0.4649 | 0.5515 | 0.7248 |
| 2006 | 7.5 | 13.6 | 35.6 | 4,994,866 | 9,043,904 | 23,625,620 | 0.3603 | 0.4906 | 0.7145 |

* Las cifras corresponden a las nuevas bases de datos que incorporan las modificaciones hechas tras la conciliación demográfica realizada por el INEGI y el CONAPO.

¹ Pobreza alimentaria: se refiere a las personas cuyo ingreso es menor al necesario para cubrir las necesidades de alimentación correspondientes a los requerimientos establecidos en la canasta alimentaria INEGI - CEPAL.

² Pobreza de capacidades: se refiere a las personas cuyo ingreso es menor al necesario para cubrir el patrón de consumo básico de alimentación, salud y educación.

³ Pobreza de patrimonio: se refiere a las personas cuyo ingreso es menor al necesario para cubrir el patrón de consumo básico de alimentación, vestido y calzado, vivienda, salud, transporte público y educación.

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